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West Bengal Governor Shri R.N. Ravi Calls for a Strong, Self-Reliant and Developed Bharat by 2047

Addressing as **Chief Guest** in a distinguished gathering of policymakers, industry leaders, defence experts, academicians and researchers, **Hon'ble Governor of West Bengal, Shri R.N. Ravi**, underscored the importance of national vision, technological self-reliance and civilization confidence in achieving the goal of **Viksit Bharat 2047**.

Speaking at a strategic dialogue jointly hosted by Indian Chamber of Commerce and Ceners-K, the Governor said that India's rapid transformation over the past decade has been driven by a clear national vision and collective resolve. He observed that the country has emerged as one of the world's fastest-growing major economies and has made significant strides in poverty reduction, innovation and inclusive development.

Highlighting the need to sustain this momentum, Shri Ravi emphasized that economic growth must be broad-based and equitable while strengthening India's resilience against evolving global challenges. He stressed that science, technology and indigenous innovation will be central to India's future, noting the country's remarkable progress in research, startups, intellectual property creation, artificial intelligence, semiconductors and emerging technologies.



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The Governor also called for greater self-reliance in defence production and strategic capabilities, pointing to the rapid expansion of domestic manufacturing and defence exports. He remarked that a strong military and technological base is essential for safeguarding national interests and ensuring long-term security.

Discussing demographic and societal priorities, Shri Ravi highlighted the importance of preserving India's youthful population through supportive, family-friendly policies while fostering entrepreneurship and citizen-led development. He praised initiatives that have empowered millions of individuals, particularly through access to finance and innovation-driven opportunities.

In his address, the Governor further emphasized India's unique civilization identity, describing the country as a timeless cultural and philosophical entity rooted in the ideals of unity, inclusiveness and *Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam*—the belief that the world is one family. He argued that these values position India to play a constructive role in shaping an equitable and sustainable global order.

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Referring to contemporary geopolitical and economic shifts, Shri Ravi said that while global developments present significant challenges, they also offer India unprecedented opportunities to emerge as a leader in creating a more inclusive and balanced international framework. He cited India's contributions in areas such as renewable energy, digital public infrastructure and global cooperation as examples of responsible leadership.

Concluding his address, the Hon'ble Governor urged experts, institutions and citizens alike to contribute actively toward building awareness, fostering innovation and strengthening national capabilities so that India can successfully realise its vision of becoming a fully developed nation by 2047.

The event brought together eminent thought leaders from government, industry, defence and academia for deliberations on the implications of global developments for India's strategic, economic and technological future.



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India is Shaping the Future through Innovation, Unity and Global Leadership: ICC President



Welcoming delegates and dignitaries, **Mr. Brij Bhushan Agarwal, President, Indian Chamber of Commerce (ICC) and Chairman & Managing Director, Shyam Metals & Energy Ltd.,** highlighted India's remarkable transformation into a leading global economic and innovation powerhouse.

In his address, Mr. Agarwal observed that the world is witnessing an unprecedented technological revolution driven by artificial intelligence, digital innovation and emerging technologies that are reshaping industries and societies. He noted that India is not merely adapting to these changes but is actively contributing to shaping the future through innovation, entrepreneurship and policy leadership.

Emphasizing India's growing stature on the global stage, he said the country has emerged as one of the world's fastest-growing major economies and is widely regarded as a trusted international partner. India continues to strengthen its engagement with advanced economies as well as the Global South while maintaining its strategic independence and balanced approach to international cooperation.

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Mr. Agarwal pointed out that India's economic progress has earned worldwide recognition. Backed by robust domestic demand, infrastructure expansion, a thriving services sector and rapid digitalization, the country has become the world's fifth-largest economy. He also highlighted significant advances in poverty reduction and improved access to essential services as milestones in India's development journey.

Addressing the business community, he said the evolving global supply chain landscape presents a historic opportunity for India. Flagship initiatives such as **Make in India**, **PM Gati Shakti**, the **Production Linked Incentive (PLI) Scheme**, and the **National Logistics Policy** are strengthening manufacturing capabilities, improving logistics efficiency and enhancing India's attractiveness as a destination for global investment, innovation and enterprise.

He further underscored that India's greatest strength lies in its people. With one of the world's largest consumer markets and a dynamic demographic profile, the nation represents immense economic potential. Drawing an analogy, he remarked that just as a bundle of wood burns brighter than a single piece, the true strength of a nation lies in the unity, cooperation and collective efforts of its citizens.

"As India navigates a rapidly changing global landscape, our resilience, shared vision and collaborative spirit enable us to transform challenges into opportunities and build a stronger future for generations to come," he said. Expressing confidence in the deliberations of the gathering, Mr. Agarwal concluded that the discussions would generate valuable insights and meaningful recommendations that would contribute to a stronger, more secure and more prosperous India.



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Air Chief Marshal Arup Raha calls for Strategic Preparedness amid Global Uncertainty

Addressing as Opening remarks of the seminar jointly organized by the Indian Chamber of Commerce (ICC) and Ceners-K, **Air Chief Marshal (Retd.) Arup Raha, PVSM, AVSM, VM**, former Chief of the Indian Air Force, underscored the need for India to proactively strengthen its national resilience in the face of an increasingly volatile global environment.

Welcoming the Hon'ble Governor of West Bengal, distinguished speakers, panelists and delegates, Air Chief Marshal Raha described the seminar as a compact yet highly impactful platform featuring eminent experts with deep domain knowledge. He emphasized that informed dialogue and strategic thinking are essential to understanding the evolving geopolitical and economic landscape.

Reflecting on history, he observed that global instability has been a recurring phenomenon, shaped by wars, colonial rivalries, trade disputes, sanctions, and competition for resources. He noted that the pursuit of power and economic dominance has repeatedly altered the course of civilizations, making it imperative for nations to study these patterns and formulate effective responses.

Highlighting India's position as "an oasis of stability" amid widespread political, economic and military upheavals, he stressed that the country must identify emerging vulnerabilities and devise practical solutions to safeguard its long-term interests. The seminar, he said, aims to facilitate such strategic deliberations.



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Drawing lessons from ongoing conflicts in West Asia, Air Chief Marshal Raha emphasized the growing significance of controlling strategic maritime choke points over merely possessing large territories. He advocated accelerated development of the Andaman and Nicobar Islands as a major international shipping hub and strategic military base to strengthen India's presence across the Indian Ocean Region and monitor key passages such as the Malacca, Sunda and Lombok Straits.

On energy security, he called for reducing India's dependence on imported

energy by investing in thorium-based nuclear technologies, expanding renewable energy capacity, and significantly increasing strategic reserves of oil and natural gas to withstand future disruptions.

He also stressed the importance of preparing for next-generation warfare through enhanced capabilities in drones, missile systems, integrated air defence, network-centric operations, and space-based assets for intelligence gathering and precision targeting. According to him, these technologies will serve both civilian and military applications and are

critical to future national security.

Addressing technological competitiveness, Air Chief Marshal Raha urged India to bridge the gap with leading nations by attracting talented members of the Indian diaspora and leveraging their expertise in critical and emerging technologies. He further advocated comprehensive reforms in higher education with a stronger emphasis on research, innovation and advanced scientific development.

While acknowledging that India missed the first two

industrial revolutions, he asserted that the country is well positioned to lead in areas such as digital technologies, information technology, cyber capabilities, artificial intelligence, robotics and space. He also called for expanding indigenous capabilities in commercial aircraft manufacturing by leveraging existing expertise in military aviation and dual-use technologies.

Emphasizing the need to strengthen India's military-industrial ecosystem, he recommended expanding production capacities to support sustained defence preparedness during

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prolonged conflicts. He concluded by highlighting the importance of enhancing India's Comprehensive National Power by integrating

both hard and soft power to effectively engage with friendly nations, strategic partners and adversaries alike.

Concluding his address, Air Chief Marshal Raha reiterated that strategic foresight, technological advancement, self-reliance and national

preparedness will be vital in enabling India to navigate an increasingly uncertain global order and secure its long-term interests

Vote of Thanks & Highlights of India's Resilience, Vision for Viksit Bharat, and West Bengal's Growth Aspirations

Delivering the Vote of Thanks at the conclusion of the seminar, **Dr. Rajeev Singh, Director General, Indian Chamber of Commerce (ICC)**, reflected on the rapidly evolving global landscape and India's remarkable ability to convert challenges into opportunities through decisive leadership and strategic vision.

Dr. Singh observed that the world has undergone

profound transformation since 2019, requiring nations to navigate increasing geopolitical, economic, and technological uncertainties. Describing India as a vast and diverse nation akin to a large ship sailing through turbulent waters, he noted that the country has demonstrated resilience in responding to external shocks while maintaining its growth trajectory.

He credited the leadership of **Prime Minister Narendra Modi** for adopting a proactive approach to crises, emphasizing the philosophy of turning every adversity into an opportunity. Citing India's response to the COVID-19 pandemic, expansion of domestic capabilities, strengthening of global partnerships, and the signing of multiple Free Trade Agreements with developed economies, Dr. Singh said

these initiatives have enhanced India's competitiveness and reinforced its position in global supply chains.

Highlighting the national aspiration of becoming a developed nation by 2047, he remarked that every stakeholder—including industry, institutions, and citizens—has an important role to play in achieving the vision of *Viksit Bharat*. He

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also noted that the Prime Minister's global engagement has significantly elevated the image of "Brand India" on the international stage while fostering a renewed sense of national pride.

Turning to West Bengal, Dr. Singh expressed appreciation for the guidance and leadership of the Hon'ble Governor, describing him as a statesman with deep expertise across constitutional, security, and governance matters. He commended the Governor's active engagement with issues concerning the state and expressed optimism about

West Bengal's future development trajectory.

Dr. Singh further observed that while India continues to register strong economic progress, West Bengal has the potential to accelerate its own growth and aspire to reclaim its historical position as one of the country's leading economic centers. He suggested that raising the state's per capita income substantially over the coming years should be a shared objective and reiterated the Indian Chamber of Commerce's commitment to partnering with the state in its development journey.

Inviting the Governor's continued guidance and mentorship; Dr. Singh affirmed ICC's willingness to contribute meaningfully toward West Bengal's economic transformation and inclusive progress. He also conveyed gratitude to Air Chief Marshal (Retd.) Arup Raha for his insightful address and concluded by requesting the audience to accord the Hon'ble Governor a standing ovation in recognition of his inspiring keynote address and distinguished public service.



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India's Strategic Autonomy remains the cornerstone of its Global Engagement: Gen. M. M. Naravane (Retd.)



Addressing the gathering, **Gen. M. M. Naravane, PVSM, AVSM, VSM, SM (Retd.), Former Chief of the Army Staff**, underscored that **strategic autonomy** continues to be the defining principle of India's foreign and security policy in an increasingly complex geopolitical landscape.

Expressing his gratitude to the Indian Chamber of Commerce (ICC) and the Ceners-K for convening the forum, Gen. Naravane said that India has consistently adopted a principled and independent approach to international affairs, making decisions based solely on its national interest rather than aligning itself permanently with any geopolitical bloc.

He explained that India's participation in multilateral groupings—whether the Quad, BRICS, or other international platforms—should be viewed through the lens of strategic autonomy. Such engagements, he noted, are guided by what the Government of India considers to be in the country's best interests at a particular point in time, taking into account prevailing global realities and national priorities.

Gen. Naravane observed that policy decisions must remain dynamic and responsive to changing circumstances. What appears to be the most appropriate course of action today may evolve with time, and future developments often provide a clearer perspective on the effectiveness of those choices. Emphasizing the importance of pragmatic decision-making, he remarked that history

ultimately judges policies with the benefit of hindsight.

His address reinforced the view that India's independent strategic outlook enables it to navigate an increasingly multipolar world with flexibility, balance and confidence, while safeguarding its long-term national interests and preserving decision-making sovereignty.

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Mr. Bharat Karnad calls for Pragmatic Strategic Autonomy rooted in National Interest

Addressing the gathering, distinguished strategic thinker and author **Mr. Bharat Karnad** underscored the importance of viewing India's strategic choices through the lens of geopolitical realities rather than idealistic aspirations. He argued that while discussions on civilizational values and heritage are significant, policymakers must remain firmly anchored in the practical challenges of an increasingly competitive and coercive international order.

Emphasizing that the global environment is shaped by power dynamics, deterrence, and national interests, Mr. Karnad cautioned against complacency or strategic illusions. He observed that nations must recognize the realities of coercion and compellence in world affairs and prepare accordingly, rather than relying on normative assumptions about international conduct.

Reflecting on India's foreign policy trajectory, he expressed concern that despite the country's longstanding commitment to strategic autonomy, there is a growing tendency to place excessive reliance on partnerships with the West, particularly the United States. He stressed that genuine strategic autonomy requires confidence in India's own capabilities and independent decision-making.



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Drawing attention to contemporary geopolitical developments, Mr. Karnad referred to recent discussions surrounding U.S. policy in the Indo-Pacific and highlighted the uncertainty that can accompany alliances driven primarily by shifting national interests. Using the example of Taiwan, he cautioned against overdependence on external security assurances,

noting that great powers invariably prioritize their own strategic calculations.

Having spent significant time in the United States, Mr. Karnad remarked that American foreign policy is fundamentally guided by a realist interpretation of national interest rather than broader civilizational considerations. In this context,

he urged India to avoid strategic delusions and instead pursue policies grounded in realism, self-reliance, and a clear understanding of its long-term interests.

While acknowledging the value of promoting India's civilizational ethos and cultural influence globally, he concluded that such aspirations must be

complemented by a hard-headed assessment of present-day geopolitical realities. India, he asserted, should continue strengthening its own strategic capabilities and preserve the independence of its decision-making in an increasingly uncertain global landscape.

India's Strategic Silence Reflects Active Diplomacy and National Interest: Dr. Srikant Kondapalli

Addressing the seminar, Dr. Srikant Kondapalli, Professor of China Studies at Jawaharlal Nehru University, underscored that India's measured response to the ongoing conflicts in West Asia should not be viewed as passive silence but as a deliberate strategy rooted in national interests, humanitarian considerations, and principled diplomacy.

Referring to the developments following the October 7, 2023 attacks, Dr. Kondapalli noted that India unequivocally condemned the killing

and abduction of Israeli civilians, consistent with its longstanding policy of zero tolerance towards terrorism. At the same time, India has remained deeply concerned about

the humanitarian consequences of the conflict in Gaza and has extended substantial assistance, including medicines and relief supplies, to support

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affected Palestinian civilians through appropriate channels.

He explained that India's balanced approach reflects its commitment to both combating terrorism and addressing humanitarian crises. Rather than remaining inactive, India has pursued what he described as an "active silence" by engaging through relief efforts and calibrated diplomacy.

Highlighting another critical dimension, Dr. Kondapalli drew attention to the nearly 10 million Indians residing across the Gulf region, whose welfare remains a key national priority. These overseas

communities contribute significantly to India's economy through remittances, making regional stability an issue of direct strategic importance. Should the conflict escalate further, India may be required to

undertake large-scale evacuation operations similar to previous rescue missions conducted during international crises.



He also emphasized the importance of safeguarding India's energy security and maritime interests. With disruptions affecting vital shipping routes, including concerns around the Strait of Hormuz and attacks on vessels in the Red Sea, India has taken measures to secure sea lanes and protect the uninterrupted flow of energy supplies. Such actions are essential to insulating the Indian economy from volatility in global oil markets and ensuring sustained economic growth.

Concluding his remarks, Dr. Kondapalli asserted that India's restrained public posture is, in reality, an active and carefully calibrated policy that balances strategic autonomy, humanitarian responsibility, protection of its diaspora, and long-term national interests in an increasingly uncertain geopolitical environment.

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Address by Mr. Nitin Gokhale, Eminent Defence Analyst, Media Entrepreneur, Author, Strategic Affairs Commentator, and CEO & Editor-in-Chief of BharatShakti.in

Speaking during the seminar, Mr. Nitin Gokhale offered a nuanced assessment of India's approach to evolving geopolitical challenges, emphasizing the importance of ethics, strategic communication, and national interest in foreign policy decision-making.

Referring to the maritime episode discussed during the session, he observed that while the situation raised ethical concerns

and proved embarrassing for the parties involved, better coordination between strategic partners could have helped avoid misunderstandings. He suggested that prior consultation and information-sharing between the United States and India would have been appropriate, particularly considering India's role in extending assistance and harbor facilities to foreign vessels in the region.

Mr. Gokhale also reflected on the concept of India as a "net security provider" in the Indian Ocean Region, noting that with the emergence of the Indo-Pacific framework there appeared to be an informal understanding regarding security responsibilities between India and the United States. However, he pointed out that unilateral actions by major powers without adequate consultation

can undermine strategic cooperation and leave regional partners sidelined.

Turning to the ongoing West Asian crisis, he highlighted that while India largely maintained a position of strategic silence, Pakistan, with Chinese backing, attempted to project itself as a facilitator for negotiations and ceasefire efforts. He questioned whether India's absence from such diplomatic initiatives should be

interpreted as a strategic setback or whether it reflected a deliberate policy choice consistent with its long-standing approach to regional conflicts.

Responding to this concern, Mr. Gokhale argued that India has never traditionally sought a mediatory role in major international conflicts and has instead prioritized safeguarding its national interests. He remarked that

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Pakistan's involvement in the process appeared more akin to that of a conduit or host rather than a genuine mediator with the ability to shape outcomes, which were ultimately determined by the principal stakeholders.

He further underlined the importance of

India's balancing act in West Asia, particularly given the presence of nearly 9.8 million members of the Indian diasporas across the Gulf region. In such circumstances, he suggested that maintaining strategic ambiguity and measured silence was more prudent than taking overt positions

that could complicate India's diplomatic and economic interests.

Commenting on the current geopolitical climate, Mr. Gokhale observed that the evolving nature of India's relationship with the present administration in Washington and the unpredictability

surrounding global developments make caution a sensible course of action. He concluded that India was justified in refraining from inserting itself into uncertain mediation efforts and should instead continue to pursue a policy guided by strategic autonomy, pragmatism, and the

protection of its long-term national interests.



Moderator's Opening Remarks by Maj. Gen. Arun Roye, AVSM, VSM (Retd.), President, Ceners-K

Setting the tone for the security affairs panel, Maj. Gen. Arun Roye (Retd.) observed that while technology has emerged as a defining

pillar of national power, recent conflicts demonstrate that technological superiority alone does not guarantee decisive

military success. Referring to contemporary conflicts involving Hamas, Ukraine, Iran, Israel, Russia and the

United States, he remarked that relatively less powerful actors have repeatedly challenged stronger adversaries,

raising questions about traditional assumptions of power and deterrence.

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He noted that despite rapid advances in military technology, the nature of warfare appears to be reverting to prolonged battles of attrition reminiscent of the First World War. Modern conflicts are increasingly characterized by trench warfare, incremental territorial gains and the absence of clear victories or decisive conclusions, making “conflict termination” a more relevant concept than conventional conflict resolution.

Highlighting the changing geopolitical

landscape, Maj. Gen. Roye suggested that the notion of uncontested superpowers is under strain and that the global security environment is undergoing a profound transformation. He emphasized that these are momentous times in which the very character of conflict and international power equations is being reshaped.

Using strategic maps to illustrate his points, he underscored the immense significance of the maritime domain stretching

from the eastern coast of Africa to the Pacific Ocean. He pointed out that disruption of critical sea lanes of communication could severely impact global trade, energy supplies and national interests, with potentially far-reaching consequences for economies around the world.

Turning to the political map of the region, he remarked that the traditional Westphalia concept of sovereign nation-states and inviolable borders is facing unprecedented challenges as states

increasingly disregard established boundaries in pursuit of strategic objectives. Focusing on India’s geopolitical position, he observed that the country’s neighborhood has become progressively more complex and demanding.

In this evolving environment, he echoed the importance of resilience and self-reliance as key pillars for India’s future strategic posture. He invited the panelists to engage in concise and accessible discussions that would help the audience better

understand these emerging global realities.

Introducing the first discussion theme, Maj. Gen. Roye referred to India’s measured response following the U.S.-Israeli strikes on Tehran and posed a key strategic question: how should India balance its expanding partnership with Washington while preserving its longstanding historical ties with Iran? He framed the issue as an examination of the Modi government’s careful navigation between strategic

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partnerships,
intelligence-driven
diplomacy and the

imperatives of national
interest.



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Dr. Ajitava Raychaudhuri highlights short-term Economic Challenges and long-term Growth Imperatives amid Global Uncertainty

Addressing the seminar, **Dr. Ajitava Raychaudhuri, Former Professor and Head of the Department of Economics, Jadavpur University**, expressed his gratitude to the organizers, CENERS and the Indian Chamber of Commerce, and offered a concise yet insightful assessment of India's economic outlook in the context of evolving global developments.

Dr. Raychaudhuri explained that every economy operates along two dimensions: the short-term challenge of maintaining macroeconomic stability and the long-term objective of sustaining growth. In the immediate term, he noted, policymakers must ensure price stability, protect employment, and safeguard the welfare of lower-income groups, all of which directly affect the broader population.

Reflecting on the post-pandemic period, he observed that economic management initially centered on stimulating demand as governments sought to revive consumption and counter rising inventories. Private

consumption gradually recovered, government expenditure supported economic activity, and exports remained relatively resilient despite disruptions arising from the Ukraine conflict.

However, he pointed out that the present situation has shifted significantly. The ongoing tensions involving Iran have heightened concerns over supply-side disruptions, resulting in rising prices of petroleum products, natural gas, and fertilizers. These

developments, he warned, are likely to increase transportation costs and further aggravate food inflation, particularly in vegetables and other essential commodities that have already been major contributors to inflation over the past year.

Dr. Raychaudhuri stressed that while demand management was the principal concern immediately after COVID-19, policymakers must now address both demand and supply constraints

simultaneously. Measures such as diversifying export markets and pursuing trade agreements with regions including the European Union and Canada could help offset uncertainties arising from evolving global trade policies and tariff-related challenges.

Turning to the long-term outlook, he emphasized that sustained economic growth depends fundamentally on investment, which in turn is driven by savings. India's domestic savings

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rate, currently around 30 percent, remains below that of several East and Southeast Asian economies where savings approach 40 percent. Structural factors such as income inequality and relatively low per capita incomes contribute to this gap.

Given these limitations, he argued that India must continue to attract foreign capital through foreign direct investment and portfolio investment. Yet global financial volatility has made these capital flows increasingly uncertain. The conflict-driven fluctuations

in currency markets, gold prices, equity markets, and international bond yields have prompted investors to seek safer assets, resulting in capital outflows from emerging markets, including India.

Concluding his remarks, Dr. Raychaudhuri underscored that maintaining India's growth trajectory will require careful management of both immediate macroeconomic pressures and longer-term structural issues. He

indicated that broader topics such as manufacturing and industrial development would merit further discussion as the deliberations progressed.



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Prof. Prabhat Patnaik highlights Structural Challenges facing the Global Economy and India

Delivering his address virtually, **Prof. Prabhat Patnaik**, formerly of the Centre for Economic Studies and Planning, Jawaharlal Nehru University, argued that the current global economic situation should not be viewed merely through the lens of ongoing conflicts and wars. Instead, he contended that many of these conflicts are themselves symptoms of deeper structural weaknesses embedded in the world economy.

Prof. Patnaik identified two major long-term structural concerns shaping the global economic landscape. The first

is the sustained slowdown in global growth, which predates the COVID-19 pandemic and recent geopolitical conflicts. He noted that the 2010s witnessed the slowest decade of global economic growth since the Second World War, attributing much of this slowdown to rising income inequalities both within nations and across the world economy. According to him, increasing concentration of wealth suppresses aggregate demand, as income shifts from lower-income groups with higher consumption propensity to wealthier sections that save a larger share of their earnings.

The second concern, he observed, is the paradoxical position of the United States as both the world's most powerful capitalist economy and its most indebted nation. Referring to decades of persistent current account deficits financed through dollar-denominated assets, he cautioned that the international financial system remains vulnerable to any erosion of confidence in the US dollar. Even if investors do not switch to another currency, he suggested that movement into commodities such as oil could fuel inflationary pressures, trigger austerity measures, and

ultimately depress global economic activity.

Placing recent US policy developments in this broader context, Prof. Patnaik argued that measures associated with President Donald Trump—including encouraging higher defence spending among European allies, pursuing trade arrangements that favour the United States, and seeking greater control over strategic resources in the Global South—should be understood as attempts to address America's structural economic challenges. He characterised these developments as part of a

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wider process of economic “recolonisation,” whereby advanced economies seek renewed control over markets and resources in developing nations.

Discussing India’s position, Prof. Patnaik warned that the country could face an increasingly adverse international environment

under such circumstances. He pointed to the long-term depreciation of the Indian rupee, noting that its decline has been a persistent trend since the currency was floated in the early 1990s rather than merely a consequence of recent geopolitical tensions. In his view, countries with chronic trade deficits and freely floating exchange rates

remain susceptible to sustained currency depreciation, particularly when speculative capital movements amplify market expectations.

Concluding his remarks, Prof. Patnaik emphasised that India’s economic challenges must be analysed within the context of these enduring

structural shifts in the global economy. He suggested that policymakers should recognise the deeper forces shaping international finance and trade while considering the country’s future economic strategy in an increasingly uncertain and competitive global order.



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Mr. Koushik Chatterjee highlights structural shifts in the Global Economy and India's Strategic Imperatives

Addressing the session virtually, **Mr. Koushik Chatterjee, Executive Director & Chief Financial Officer and Member of the Board, Tata Steel Limited**, shared a practitioner's perspective on the rapidly evolving global economic landscape. Referring to observations made by the preceding speakers, he emphasized that the world economy has undergone a profound structural transformation rather than a temporary cyclical shift.

Mr. Chatterjee observed that the period from the 1990s onward was characterized by declining trade barriers,

increasing global collaboration, and growing economic interdependence. However, this era has given way to one of deliberate fragmentation, marked by geopolitical tensions, supply chain disruptions, and the strategic use of economic instruments by nation states. He noted that trade access, payment systems, semiconductor supply chains, critical minerals, and technology controls have increasingly become tools of statecraft, a trend that is unlikely to reverse in the near future.

He identified three major theatres of ongoing global

disruption: the prolonged conflict in West Asia affecting the world's energy arteries, the Russia-Ukraine war and its sanctions-driven economic consequences, and the strategic competition between the United States and China, which is reshaping global manufacturing, capital flows, export controls, and technology access. According to him, these developments represent long-term structural changes with significant implications for the global economy.

While acknowledging the risks posed by this fractured environment, Mr. Chatterjee also highlighted the

opportunities it presents for India. Supply chain diversification, enhanced energy security, and the country's potential emergence as an indispensable manufacturing hub within global production networks could position India advantageously if appropriate strategies are pursued.

Drawing attention to India's vulnerabilities, he pointed out the nation's heavy dependence on imported energy, with approximately 85 percent of its oil requirements sourced from abroad and a substantial share transiting through the Strait of Hormuz. He cautioned that disruptions

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in energy supplies, rising crude prices, freight costs, capital outflows, and currency pressures could significantly affect India's current account deficit, fiscal balance, and inflation outlook. He further noted that depreciation of the

rupee coupled with higher dollar-denominated oil prices could intensify fiscal and macroeconomic challenges.

Concluding his remarks, Mr. Chatterjee stressed that the duration of current

geopolitical shocks would be a critical determinant of India's economic trajectory. He underscored the need to strengthen financial stability and policy resilience to mitigate vulnerabilities while sustaining growth amid an

increasingly uncertain global environment.



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Prof. Alok Ray, Former Professor, University of Calcutta & IIM Calcutta

Prof. Alok Ray emphasized that India's economic ambitions must be accompanied by fiscal prudence and sustained structural reforms. Referring to the Prime Minister's call for austerity measures, he observed that the country faces challenges such as relatively low domestic savings, making foreign capital an important component of investment and growth.

A key issue highlighted in his address was the apparent contradiction between India's status as one of the world's fastest-growing major

economies and the continued outflow of foreign capital. Prof. Ray explained that this trend reflects several global and domestic factors rather than a simple assessment of India's growth prospects.

First, he noted that a significant share of global investment is currently being directed towards artificial intelligence and semiconductor industries, sectors where economies such as Taiwan, South Korea, the United States, and, through Hong Kong, mainland China have established stronger positions. As a result, these markets are attracting a larger

proportion of international investment flows.

Second, he pointed out that Indian equity markets have been relatively expensive compared to several other emerging markets, making alternative destinations more attractive for investors. While valuations in countries like Taiwan and South Korea have also risen due to technology-driven investments, he suggested that pricing considerations continue to influence capital allocation decisions.

Prof. Ray further observed that despite foreign investors

selling Indian equities, domestic retail participation through mutual funds and Systematic Investment Plans (SIPs) has remained robust. This steady domestic demand has absorbed much of the selling pressure, preventing significant declines in stock prices and thereby reducing the usual market disincentive associated with capital outflows.

On debt investments, he explained that although Indian interest rates are generally higher than those in the United States, the advantage is often offset by depreciation of the Indian rupee or by the

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cost of hedging currency risk. Consequently, the expected returns for foreign investors may not be sufficiently attractive.

He also highlighted changing investment preferences among Indian business families and high-net-worth individuals, many of whom are increasingly seeking geographically diversified portfolios and holding assets across multiple currencies and jurisdictions.

Addressing foreign direct investment (FDI), Prof. Ray argued that India continues to face structural impediments related to the ease of doing

business. He cited bureaucratic procedures, regulatory uncertainty, concerns over taxation policies, and delays in judicial dispute resolution as factors that can discourage long-term foreign investment despite India's strong growth prospects.

Responding to a discussion on economic power as the foundation of comprehensive national power, Prof. Ray acknowledged India's impressive position as one of the world's largest economies by GDP and its distinction as the fastest-growing major economy. However, he stressed that aggregate GDP

alone does not fully capture economic development, particularly given India's large population.

He noted that India's large domestic market remains a significant strategic advantage, but cautioned that the country's per capita income still lags substantially behind that of China and other advanced Asian economies such as Japan and South Korea. To achieve a more comparable standard of living and strengthen its long-term economic position, he argued that India would need to sustain annual growth rates of over 9 percent for more than two decades.

In conclusion, Prof. Ray underscored that strengthening India's comprehensive national power requires not only maintaining high growth but also addressing structural constraints, improving the investment climate, and ensuring sustained increases in productivity and per capita income.



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‘ভারতের ভবিষ্যৎ গড়বে উড়ান’

অর্কভোমতি বন্দ্যোপাধ্যায়

কলকাতা, ৬ জুন। কলকাতা অর্থায়নের শাখা কাটতে যা কাটতেই যুক্তফ্রান্সের বিদ্য। প্রথম বিশ্বে দেশগুলোর আয়তনের গ্রেনেডল উপদ্বীপের এখন উড়ন্তবোঝা থাকেন কিনারায়। আর তিন এই টমাসটেল টেলিফোন পরিচালিতকেও অর্কভোমতি বন্দ্যোপাধ্যায়ের ‘ভবিষ্যৎ গড়বে উড়ান’ নামের একটি বিশেষ আয়োজনে সর্বপ্রথম প্রকাশিত হওয়া পোস্তপোস্ত পত্রিকাগুলোর রাজ্যপাল আরএন প্রি. প্রাক্তন সেক্রেটারি এনএন রাজ্যপাল এবং প্রাক্তন বায়ুসেনার অধিনায়ক বাবু।

এই আন্তর্জাতিক সম্মেলনে আয়োজিত বিশেষ ই-বিশ্ব হিসেবে রাজ্যপাল কলকাতা বার্ষিক হিসেবে ‘বিজ্ঞানবান এবং জ্ঞানবান’ের আয়োজিত গড়বে উড়ান। প্রাক্তন সেক্রেটারি এনএন রাজ্যপাল এবং প্রাক্তন বায়ুসেনার অধিনায়ক বাবু।

عالمی حالات اور بھارت پر اثرات کے پیش نظر انڈین چیمبر آف کامرس کے اجلاس میں ماہرین کا اظہار خیال

ان تہذیبوں کے ساتھ خود کو ہم آہنگ کر رہا ہے بلکہ مستقبل کی تشکیل میں بھی نمایاں کردار ادا کر رہا ہے۔
سابق آری چیف جرنل ایم ایم زوڑا نے کہا کہ بھارت نے بھیجیے ’اسٹریٹجک خودمختاری‘ کی پالیسی اپنائی ہے اور عالمی معاملات میں فیصلہ فوری مفاد کو مد نظر رکھ کر کیے جاتے ہیں۔ سابق ایئر چیف مارشل باجول رانا نے بھارت کو عدم استحکام کے ماحول میں ’اسٹیکم کا بیزر‘ قرار دیتے ہوئے فوجی کمزوریوں اور طاقتوں کا حقیقت پر اندازہ جاکر دیکھنا ضروری دیا۔

اثرات کے موضوع پر ایک اہم اجلاس منعقد ہوا جس میں مغربی بنگال کے گورنر آر ایم رومی، سابق آری چیف جرنل ایم ایم زوڑا نے، سابق ایئر چیف مارشل باجول رانا سمیت دفائی، مقامی اور ترقی پزیر امور کے متعدد ماہرین نے شرکت کی۔
گورنر رومین رومی نے اپنے خطاب میں کہا کہ بھارت اپنی تہذیبی اعتبار اور ’ہومو نیو کلم‘ کے نظریے کے ساتھ ایک نئے عالمی نظام کی تشکیل میں اہم کردار ادا کر رہا ہے۔ انہوں نے کہا کہ 2047 تک ترقی یافتہ بھارت کے ہدف کے لیے فوجی بھاری اور اتحادات گزیر رہے۔
جیو آئی سی کے صدر بریج بھوشن گروال نے کہا کہ دنیا اس وقت خیر افغانی سیاسی، اقتصادی اور جنگی تہذیبوں کے دور سے گزر رہی ہے، انہوں نے کہا کہ بھارت نہ صرف



کولکاتا 06/ جون (پریس ریلیز) انڈین چیمبر آف کامرس کے زیر اہتمام ’ہومو نیو کلم‘ عالمی صورتحال اور بھارت پر اس کے

विधाननगर नगर निगम का बोर्ड भंग

■ निगम आयुक्त रवि अग्रवाल वन प्रशासक

आनंदमोहन, सन्मार्ग संवाददाता विधाननगर: राज्य सरकार ने विधाननगर नगर निगम के बोर्ड को भंग करने का फैसला लिया है। इसके साथ ही निगम कमिश्नर रवि अग्रवाल को निगम का प्रशासक नियुक्त किया गया है। प्रशासनिक सुव्यवस्था के अनुसार, विधाननगर नगर निगम क्षेत्र के निवासियों को नागरिक

सेवाएं समय पर और सुचारु रूप से उपलब्ध करने के लिए जल्द ही एक प्रशासक मंडल का गठन किया जाएगा। तब तक निगम के सभी विभागों और प्रशासनिक कार्यों की जिम्मेदारी प्रशासक के रूप में रवि अग्रवाल संभालेंगे। बताया गया है कि रवि अग्रवाल स्थानीय विधायक पूर्व राज्य मंत्री शारद्वत मुखोपाध्याय के साथ समन्वय बनाकर निगम के विकास और जनसेवा से जुड़े कार्यों को आगे बढ़ाएंगे।



इंडियन चैंबर ऑफ कॉमर्स (ICC) द्वारा आयोजित ’मौजूदा वैश्विक स्थिति और भारत पर इसका प्रभाव’ विषयक सेमिनार का दीप प्रज्ज्वलित कर उद्घाटन करते हुए पश्चिम बंगाल के राज्यपाल आर. एन. रवि। इस अवसर पर ICC के अध्यक्ष वृज भूषण अग्रवाल, ICC के महानिदेशक डॉ. राजीव सिंह तथा भारतीय वायु सेना के पूर्व प्रमुख अरुण राहा उपस्थित रहे। कार्यक्रम में वैश्विक भू-राजनीतिक परिस्थितियों, सुरक्षा चुनौतियों और भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था पर उनके प्रभावों पर विस्तृत चर्चा की गई।

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■ वैश्विक परिस्थिति নিয়ে ইন্ডিয়ান চেম্বার অফ কমার্সের অনুষ্ঠানের উদ্বোধনে রাজ্যপাল আর এন রবি, প্রাক্তন বায়ুসেনা প্রধান অরুণ রাহা ছাড়াও ছিলেন বণিকসভার সভাপতি ব্রিজভূষণ আগরওয়াল, ডিজি ড. রাজীব সিং প্রমুখ। —সুখময় সেন

वैश्विक चुनौतियों पर आईसीसी का सत्र: भारत की सुरक्षा व आर्थिक चुनौतियों पर चर्चा एकता ही भारत का मूलभूत विचार है: राज्यपाल आरएन रवि

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कोलकाता @ पत्रिका। इंडियन चेम्बर ऑफ कॉमर्स (आईसीसी) ने 'प्रचलित वैश्विक स्थिति और भारत पर प्रभाव' विषय पर एक सत्र को मेजबानी की। इसमें नीति-निर्माण, सामरिक मामलों के विश्लेषण, रक्षा प्रमुख और अर्थव्यवस्था शामिल हुए, जिनमें बदलते वैश्विक परिदृश्य के भारत पर सुरक्षा और आर्थिक प्रभाव पर चर्चा की।

मुख्य अतिथि राज्यपाल आर. एन. रवि ने कहा, 'भारत हजारों वर्षों से एक समरूप के रूप में अस्तित्व में रहा है। यह एकता ही भारत का मूलभूत विचार है। भारत को 2047 तक एक विकसित राष्ट्र के रूप में विकसित होना है।

जिसमें हमारी सभ्यतागत चेतना और आत्मविश्वास है। उन्होंने जोर दिया कि वैश्विक घटनाक्रम चुनौतियाँ ही नहीं, अवसर भी प्रदान करते हैं, और भारत अपनी सभ्यतागत मूल्यों 'वैश्विक कटुवर्क' के साथ नई विश्व व्यवस्था को आकार दे रहा है।

आईसीसी के अध्यक्ष बृज भूषण आग्रवाल ने कहा कि भारत इन परिवर्तनों के अनुकूल हो रहा है और



कोलकाता, दीप प्रज्वलित करते राज्यपाल आर. एन. रवि।

भविष्य को आकार देने में महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका निभा रहा है। उन्होंने चुनौतियों को अवसरों में बदलने के लिए एकता, लचीलता और सद्भाव शक्ति को भारत को सबसे बड़ी शक्ति बनाया।

भारतीय वायु सेना के सेवानिवृत्त एयर चीफ मार्शल अरुण राहा ने सम्मेलनों को खतम कर भारत के लिए सम्मान खोजने पर जोर दिया। सेवानिवृत्त जनरल एम.एम. नावणे ने भारत को रणनीतिक स्वतंत्रता की नीति को दोहराया, जिसके तहत भारत किसी भी गृह से गठबंधन किए बिना मिट्टी पर आधारित हथियार अपनाव दिया।

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2047 तक सैन्य रूप से और मजबूत बनेगा भारत : राज्यपाल

कोलकाता. राज्यपाल आरएन रवि ने कहा कि भारत का रक्षा निर्यात वित्त वर्ष 2025-26 में रिकॉर्ड 38,424 करोड़ रुपये तक पहुंच गया है. उन्होंने कहा कि वर्ष 2047 तक भारत को इतना सैन्य रूप से सक्षम बनाना है कि कोई भी दुश्मन देश उसके खिलाफ दुस्साहस करने का साहस न कर सके. शनिवार को इंडियन चैंबर ऑफ कॉमर्स द्वारा आयोजित एक चर्चा सत्र में राज्यपाल ने कहा कि एक समय भारत का रक्षा निर्यात मात्र 1,500 से 1,600 करोड़ रुपये के बीच था, लेकिन अब इसमें उल्लेखनीय वृद्धि हुई है. रक्षा मंत्रालय के आंकड़ों का हवाला देते हुए उन्होंने बताया कि 2024-25 के 23,622 करोड़ रुपये की तुलना में 2025-26 में रक्षा निर्यात में 62.66 प्रतिशत की वृद्धि दर्ज की गयी है. उन्होंने कहा कि 2014 के बाद आयुध निर्माणियों के आधुनिकीकरण



और पुनर्गठन से रक्षा क्षेत्र में बड़ा बदलाव आया है. आज भारत 80 से अधिक देशों को रक्षा उपकरण निर्यात कर रहा है. रक्षा निर्यात में निजी क्षेत्र की भागीदारी भी बढ़ी है और कुल निर्यात में उसका योगदान 45 प्रतिशत तक पहुंच गया है. सत्र में पूर्व सेना प्रमुख, पूर्व वायुसेना प्रमुख, कूटनीतिक विशेषज्ञ, अर्थशास्त्री व रक्षा विश्लेषकों ने हिस्सा लिया. मौके पर आइसीसी के अध्यक्ष ब्रिज भूषण अग्रवाल और डीजी डॉ राजीव सिंह समेत अन्य भी मौजूद थे.

ICC Hosts Session on "Prevailing Global Situation & Impacts on India"

MI News Service, Kolkata: The Indian Chamber of Commerce (ICC), hosted a session on "Prevailing Global Situation & Impacts on India", bringing together policymakers, strategic affairs experts, defence leaders and economists to discuss the security and economic implications of the evolving global landscape on India. The programme was graced by Chief Guest His Excellency R. N. Ravi, Hon'ble Governor of West Bengal, and featured addresses by Mr. Brij Bhushan Agarwal, President, Indian Chamber of Commerce; Dr. Rajeev Singh, Director General, Indian Chamber of Commerce; Chairman & Managing Director Shyam Metalics and Energy Limited, Arup Raha, PVSM, AVSM, VM, ADC (Retd.), Former Chief of the Air Staff, Indian Air Force, Member -



R. N. Ravi, Governor of West Bengal, inaugurated the ICC session along with Dr. Rajeev Singh, Director General of the Indian Chamber of Commerce, and other dignitaries on Saturday.

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The event was also graced by the presence of Gen. M.M. Naravane, PVSM, AVSM, VSM, SM (Retd). Speaking on this occasion, His Excellency R. N. Ravi, Honourable Governor of West Bengal, said, "Bharat existed for thousands of years as one society. That is why our people called it Rashtra. This unity in apparent diversity is the foundational idea of Bharat. People with different languages, food habits and climates have all shared a worldview and shared vision. This civilizational consciousness and assertion — the national awakening of who we are — matters because Bharat has to grow into a fully developed Bharat by 2047 with an idea of who we are: a confident Bharat with national awakening.

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‘Bharat’ shaping new world according to our civilisational values: Guv Ravi

OUR CORRESPONDENT

KOLKATA: Bengal Governor RN Ravi said that the new world is not just shaping a new Bharat but Bharat is shaping the new world according to our civilisational values.

“The present developments across the world also offer us opportunities, not just challenges. The opportunity for Bharat is to reshape a new world order. Our civilisational value is Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam. Bharat is looked upon by the Global South and much of the world with hope, because when we rise, we do not rise at the cost of others. We rise as shared prosperity.”



the Governor said, addressing a session on “Prevailing Global Situation & Impacts on India” by the Indian Chamber of Commerce (ICC).

The Governor said that unity in apparent diversity is the foundational idea of

Bharat.

“People with different languages, food habits and climates have all shared a worldview and shared vision,” he added. Arup Raha, Former Chief of the Air Staff of India said that the global environment has never been peaceful or tranquil.

“The underlying factors that cause upheavals in the world need to be studied thoroughly so that we can understand their impacts and work out solutions for our own country that are workable. India is actually an oasis in the desert of instability all around us — be it political, economic, or military upheavals,” he added.

প্রতিরক্ষা রপ্তানিতে রেকর্ড, দেশের সামরিক শক্তি বৃদ্ধিতে জোর রাজ্যপালের

নিজস্ব প্রতিনির্দেশ — মার এক দশকের ব্যবধানেই ভারতের প্রতিরক্ষা রপ্তানিতে হয়েছে অভাবনীয় উত্থান। একসময় যেখানে প্রতিরক্ষা সরঞ্জাম রপ্তানি ১,৫০০-১,৬০০ কোটির মতোই আটকে ছিল, সেখানে ২০২৫-২৬ অর্থবর্ষে তা পৌঁছে গিয়েছে ৩৮ হাজার ৪২৪ কোটি টাকায়। এই সাফল্যের কথা তুলে ধরে পশ্চিমবঙ্গের রাজ্যপাল আর এন রবি বলেন, ২০৪৭ সালের মধ্যে ভারতকে এমন এক সামরিক শক্তিশালী রাষ্ট্রে পরিণত হতে হবে, যাতে কোনও শত্রুপক্ষ দেশ ভারতের বিরুদ্ধে দাড়াতেও সাহস না পায়।

শনিবার ইন্ডিয়ান চেম্বার অফ কমার্সের এক অনুষ্ঠানে বক্তব্য রাখতে গিয়ে রাজ্যপাল বলেন, দেশের প্রতিরক্ষা ক্ষেত্রে গত কয়েক বছরে আত্মল পরিবর্তন এসেছে। তার দাবি, দীর্ঘদিন ধরে অর্ডিন্যান্স ফ্যাক্টরির (অস্ত্র কারখানা) আধুনিকীকরণ হয়নি। বর্তমানে সেগুলিকে পুনর্গঠন করা হয়েছে এবং এর ফলে উল্লেখযোগ্য সাফল্যও মিলেছে।

এদিন রাজ্যপাল আর এন রবি বলেন, ‘হাজার হাজার বছর ধরে ভারত ইক্যাবল সত্য। হিসেবে বিশেষ সামরিক পরিচয় তুলে ধরেছে। আযা, সংস্কৃতি, স্বাধীনতা কিংবা জীবনযাত্রায় ভিত্তি থাকলেও দেশের মানুষকে একসঙ্গে বেঁধে রেখেছে এক অভিন্ন চেতনা। সেই আত্মপরিচয় ও জাতীয় চেতনাকে শক্তিশালী করেই ২০৪৭ সালের মধ্যে বিকশিত ভারত গড়ে তুলতে হবে।’



প্রতিরক্ষা মন্ত্রকের তথ্য অনুযায়ী, ২০২৫-২৬ অর্থবর্ষে ভারতের প্রতিরক্ষা রপ্তানি সর্বকালের সর্বোচ্চ ৩৮ হাজার ৪২৪ কোটিতে পৌঁছেছে। আগের অর্থবর্ষের ২৩ হাজার ৬২২ কোটির তুলনায় যা প্রায় ৬৩ শতাংশ বেশি। রাজ্যপাল বলেন, এই বৃদ্ধি দেশের প্রতিরক্ষা উৎপাদন ক্ষমতা এবং আন্তর্জাতিক বাজারে ভারতের গ্রহণযোগ্যতাকেই প্রতিফলিত করে।

তিনি আরও বলেন, আজকের বিশ্বে কোনও দেশ সামরিকভাবে দুর্বল থেকে নিজের স্বার্থ রক্ষা করতে পারে না। তাই আধুনিক ও আধুনিক প্রতিরক্ষা ব্যবস্থা গড়ে তোলাই দেশের অগ্রাধিকার হওয়া

উচিত। রাজ্যপালের কথায়, ‘বসুধেব কুটুম্বকম’-এর আদর্শে বিশ্বাসী ভারত কখনও অন্যকে লিহনে সেলে এগিয়ে যেতে চায় না। বরং সকলকে সঙ্গে নিয়ে উন্নয়নের পথে হাতিতে চায়। আর সেই কারণেই আজ বিশ্বের বহু দেশ, বিশেষ করে মোবাল সাউথের দেশগুলি, আশার আলো হিসেবে ভারতের দিকে তাকিয়ে রয়েছে।

প্রতিরক্ষা রপ্তানিতে বেসরকারি শিল্প সংস্থার ক্রমবর্ধমান ভূমিকাও তুলে ধরেন রাজ্যপাল। তার কথায়, ‘বর্তমানে দেশের মোট প্রতিরক্ষা রপ্তানির প্রায় ৪৫ শতাংশই বেসরকারি সংস্থাগুলির হাত ধরে

হচ্ছে।’ প্রতিরক্ষা মন্ত্রকের পরিসংখ্যান বলছে, ২০২৫-২৬ অর্থবর্ষে রপ্তানিতে প্রতিরক্ষা সংস্থাগুলি ২১ হাজার ৭১ কোটি টাকা এবং বেসরকারি সংস্থাগুলি ১৭ হাজার ৩৫৩ কোটি টাকার প্রতিরক্ষা সরঞ্জাম রপ্তানি করেছে। আগের অর্থবর্ষের তুলনায় রপ্তানিতে সংস্থাগুলির রপ্তানি ১৫১ শতাংশ বৃদ্ধি পেয়েছে।

মন্ত্রক জানিয়েছে, গত অর্থবর্ষে প্রতিরক্ষা সরঞ্জাম রপ্তানি করেছে ভারত। পাশাপাশি প্রতিরক্ষা রপ্তানিকারক সংস্থার সংখ্যাও ১২৮ থেকে বেড়ে ১৪৫-এ পৌঁছেছে।

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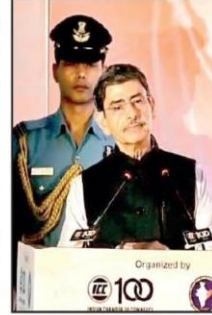


আরো খবর: ইন্ডিয়ান চেম্বার অফ কমার্স, আই সি সি আয়োজিত 'বর্তমান বিশ্ব পরিস্থিতি ও ভারতের ওপর এর প্রভাব' বিষয়ক অধিবেশনে উপস্থিত ছিলেন পশ্চিমবঙ্গের রাজ্যপাল রবীন্দ্র নারায়ণ রবি, ইন্ডিয়ান চেম্বার অফ কমার্সের সভাপতি তথা শ্যাম মেটালিকস অ্যান্ড এনার্জি লিমিটেডের চেয়ারম্যান ও ম্যানেজিং ডিরেক্টর ব্রিজ ভূষণ আগরওয়াল, ইন্ডিয়ান চেম্বার অফ কমার্সের মহাপরিচালক ড. রাজীব সিং, ভারতীয় বিমান বাহিনীর প্রাক্তন প্রধান (এয়ার চিফ মার্শাল) অরুণ রাহা, ভারতের প্রাক্তন সেনাপ্রধান জেনারেল এম. এম. নারাভানে, অধ্যাপক ড. শ্রীকান্ত কোভাপল্লী, নীতিন গোখলে, ভারত কারনাড, অরুণ রয় সহ প্রতিরক্ষা ক্ষেত্রের শীর্ষ কর্মকর্তারা। আন্তর্জাতিক ক্ষেত্রের সাম্প্রতিক সময়ের গুরুত্বপূর্ণ বিষয়গুলি উঠে আসে আলোচনায়। বক্তারা সুচিন্তিত বক্তব্য রাখেন এদিনের সভায়। —নিজস্ব চিত্র

দেশের শিল্প, বাণিজ্য, অর্থনীতিতে উন্নয়ন ঘটেছে: রাজ্যপাল

সাগরিকা দত্তচৌধুরি

স্বাধীনতার পরবর্তী সময় থেকে ভারতে শিল্প-বাণিজ্যের ক্ষেত্রে উন্নয়ন ঘটেছে। ভারত তার জাতীয় লক্ষ্যপূরণে অনেকাংশেই সফল হয়েছে। স্বাধীনতা-পরবর্তী সময়ে উৎপাদন শক্তি বাড়ানো, জাতীয় স্তরে উপযুক্ত পরিকল্পনা, ক্ষমতাবৃদ্ধি এবং স্বচ্ছতা বজায় রাখা দেশ হিসেবে এবং বিশ্বের যষ্ঠ বৃহত্তম অর্থনীতির দেশ হিসেবে ভারত নিজেকে প্রতিষ্ঠিত করতে পেরেছে। অর্থনৈতিক ক্ষেত্রে প্রাধান্য বিস্তার করছে পেরেছে বলে প্রশংসা করেন রাজ্যপাল আরএন রবি। শনিবার কলকাতায় ইন্ডিয়ান চেম্বার অফ কমার্স-এর উদ্যোগে বিশ্বের পরিস্থিতি এবং



রাজ্যপাল আরএন রবি

দেশের অর্থনীতি ও বাণিজ্যে তার প্রভাব নিয়ে গুরুত্বপূর্ণ একটি আলোচনাসভায় রাজ্যপাল বিশ্ব জুড়ে ঘটে-চলা সাম্প্রতিক ঘটনাবলির ওপর আলোকপাত করে বলেন, 'বাণিজ্য এবং শিল্প ক্ষেত্র নিয়ে একযোগে এদিনের এই আলোচনা অত্যন্ত তাৎপর্যপূর্ণ। বর্তমানে বিশ্ব জুড়ে দ্রুত বহুবিধ পরিবর্তন ও উন্নয়ন ঘটে চলেছে, যা স্বাভাবিক ভাবেই আমাদের দেশের ওপরও প্রভাব ফেলেছে। স্বাধীনতার পর বছরের পর বছর একাধিক শিল্পে উন্নয়ন ঘটেছে। ভারত আজ তার লক্ষ্যে এগিয়ে চলেছে।' অনুষ্ঠানে অংশ নেওয়া বিশেষজ্ঞরা বিশ্বমঞ্চে

ভারতের অর্থনৈতিক অবস্থানকে আরও মজবুত করার বিভিন্ন উপায় ও কৌশল নিয়েও আলোচনা করেন।

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